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Education

Ph.D., Economics, 1980, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
M. Phil., Economics, 1971, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
B.A. (hons), 1966, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia

Professional Experience

Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland, August 1993-present
Secondary appointment as professor in the Department of Criminology and
Criminal Justice.

Director, Program on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy (program aimed at
strengthening ties between criminology and economics)

Senior Economist, RAND Corporation

Editor of *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* (journal of the Association for
Public Policy Analysis and Management) 1999-2004

Senior Fellow, RAND, October 2000-September 2001
Visiting Fellow, Urban Institute, January 2000-July 2001

Co-Director, Drug Policy Research Center, RAND Corporation, 1989-1993.

Principal founder and director of foundation-supported multi-disciplinary
research program covering entire range of drug policy issues from epidemiology to crop
eradication. I directed the activities of approximately 12 professionals; assisted in
development of proposals and design of research, monitor progress, review manuscripts.
I also made numerous presentations to policy audiences and dealt with a national
advisory board. In addition I directed a major study of drug policies in Western Europe.
Senior Economist, The RAND Corporation, 1981-1993

Comment [c1]:

Principal Investigator and Co-P.I. on wide range of projects in areas of criminal
and civil justice. Studies include: the consequences of changes in corporate product

liability doctrine; analysis of the impact of increased drug interdiction; examination of the sources and consequences of racketeering in legitimate industries.

Senior Research Fellow, Center for Research on Institutions and Social Policy, 1979-1981

Research Fellow, Policy Sciences Center, 1976-1979

Research Director, Commission on the Review of the National Policy toward Gambling, 1974-976.

Research Associate, Twentieth Century Fund, 1972-1974

Teaching Fellow and Temporary Lecturer, School of Economics, University of New South Wales, 1966-1968

Publications

Books

Disorganized Crime: The Economics of the Visible Hand, Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1983 (winner of Leslie Wilkins Award for outstanding study in criminology and criminal justice, 1984). [226 pages]

Drug War Heresies: Learning from Other Places, Times and Vices (MacCoun, R. and Reuter) Cambridge University Press (2001) [476 pages]

Chasing Dirty Money: Progress in Controlling Money Laundering (Truman, E. and Reuter) Institute for International Economics (2004) [209 pages]

Monographs (major)

[all externally reviewed]

An Analytic Assessment of U.S. Drug Policy (D. Boyum & P. Reuter) American Enterprise Institute (2005) [125 pages]

Money from Crime: A Study of the Economics of Drug Dealing in Washington, D.C. (Reuter, P., MacCoun, R. and P. Murphy), The RAND Corporation, R-3894-RF, June 1990. [pages xxii, 172]

Sealing the Borders: Effects of Increased Military Efforts in Drug Interdiction, (Reuter, P., Crawford, G. and J. Cave), The RAND Corporation, R-3594-USDP, February 1988. [pages xx, 155]

Racketeering in Legitimate Industries: A Study in the Economics of Intimidation, The RAND Corporation, 1987. R-3525-NIJ [pages xiii, 100]

Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation (Eads, G. and P. Reuter), The RAND Corporation, R-3022-ICJ, 1984. [pages xvii, 160]

Articles in Refereed Journals and Law Reviews, Book Chapters & Other Articles (R – refereed journal)

Pollack, H. and Reuter (forthcoming) “The Implications of Recent Findings on the Link between Cannabis and Psychosis” *Addiction*

Caulkins, J. and Reuter (2006) “Re-orienting Drug Policy” *Issues in Science and Technology*

Levi, M and Reuter (2006) "Money Laundering: A Review of Current Controls and their Consequences" *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research* Vol. 34 289-375 **R**

Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) "Substance Abuse by Low-Income Mothers and Drug Treatment After Welfare Reform" *American J. Public Health* [**R**]

Caulkins, J. & Reuter (2006) "Illicit Drug Markets and Economic Irregularities" *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences* pp.1-14

Reuter (2006) "What drug policies cost: Estimating government drug policy expenditures: " *Addiction* **101** 315-322 [**R**]

Pollack, H. & Reuter (2006) "How Much Can Drug Treatment Reduce National Drug Problems?" *Addiction* **101** 341-347 [**R**]

Caulkins, J., Reuter, P. & L. Taylor (2005) "Can Supply Restrictions Lower Price: Illegal Drugs, Violence and Positional Advantage" *Contributions to Economic Analysis and Policy* [**R**]

Paucala, R., MacCoun, R. Reuter et al. (2005) "What Does it Mean to Decriminalize Marijuana? A Cross-National Empirical Examination" in Lindgren, B. and M. Grossman (eds.) *Substance Use: Individual Behaviors, Social Interactions, Markets and Politics* Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Resesarch Vol. 16, Elsevier, Amsterdam pp.347-370

Degenhart, L., Reuter, P., Collins, L. & W. Hall. (2005) "Evaluating Factors Responsible for Australia's Heroin Shortage" *Addiction* **100** 459-469 [**R**]

Reuter, P. and J. Caulkins (2004) "Illegal Lemons: Price Dispersion in the Cocaine and Heroin Markets" *UN Bulletin on Narcotics*

Reuter, P. (2003) "The Political Economy of Drug Smuggling" in Vellinga (ed.) *The Political Economy of the Drug Industry* Florida University Press. Pp.128-147

Reuter, P. & J. Caulkins (2003) "Does Precursor Regulation Reduce Drug Abuse?" *Addiction* **98** (9), pp.1177-1179. [**R**]

MacCoun, R., Kilmer, B. & P. Reuter (2003) "Research on Crime-Drugs Linkage: The Next Generation of Research" in Brounstein and Crossland (eds.) *Toward a Drugs and Crime Research Agenda for the 21st Century*. National Institute of Justice, pp.65-95. reprinted in Kelly, Margaret (ed.) *Readings on Drugs and Society*" Pearson 2006

Caulkins, J., Kleiman, M. & P. Reuter (2003) "Counterterror and Counterdrug Policies: Comparisons and Contrasts" in Arnold Howitt and Robyn Pangi, eds., *Preparing for Domestic Terrorism* MIT Press, pp. 73-93. [Short version: Kleiman, M., Reuter, P. & Caulkins, J. "The 'War on Terror' and the 'War on Drugs': A Comparison" in the Federation of American Scientists *Public Interest Report* pp.3-5 March/April 2002.]

Reuter, P. (2003) "Drug Use" in Douglas Besharov (ed.), *Family and Child Well-Being After Welfare Reform* Transaction Press, New Brunswick, NJ, pp.231-246.

Reuter, P. & J. Mouzos (2003) "Australian Gun Control; Assessing a Massive Buy-Back of Low Risk Guns" in P. Cook and J. Ludwig (eds.) *Researching Gun Violence*. Brookings Institution, pp.121-142.

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (2002) "Heroin Maintenance: Is a US Trial Needed?" in Musto, D. (ed.) *One Hundred Years of Heroin*. Auburn House, pp.159-190.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2002) "The Varieties of Drug Control at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* (issue coedited by Reuter and MacCoun) **582**, pp.7-19.

Reuter, P. (2002) "A first research agenda for drug law enforcement" *Addiction* **97** (6), pp.653-654.

Reuter, P. & J. Smith-Ready (2002) "Assessing JPAM after 20 years" *J. Policy Analysis and Management* **21** (3), pp.339-354. [R]

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2002) "Labor Markets and Crime Risk Factors" in Sherman, Farrington, McKenzie and Welsh (eds.) *Preventing Crime* London, Routledge, Kegan and Paul pp.198-240. [Also Chapter 6 in Lawrence Sherman et al *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't and What is Promising* National Institute of Justice, 1997.]

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2001) "Labor Markets and Crime" in J. Wilson & J. Petersilia (eds.) *Crime* (2nd edition), pp.191-224.

Boyum, D. & P. Reuter (2001) "Reflections on Drug Policy and Social Policy" in Heymann, P. and Brownsberger, W. (eds.) *Drug Addiction and Drug Policy: The Struggle to Control Dependence*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, pp.239-264.

Reuter, P. (2001) "Why does research have so little impact on American drug policy?" *Addiction* **96** (3), pp.373-376. [R]

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2001) "Evaluating alternative cannabis control regimes" *British J. of Psychiatry* **178**, pp.123-128. [R]

Reuter, P. (2001) "The need for dynamic models of drug markets" *Bulletin on Narcotics* **53**, pp.1-10.

Reuter, P. & V. Greenfield (2001) "Measuring global drug markets; how good are the numbers and why should we care about them," *World Economics* **2** (4), pp.155-173.

Reuter, P. (2001) "The Limits of Supply Side Drug Control," *The Milken Institute Review* First Quarter, pp.14-23.

Reuter, P., & J. Roman (2000) "Comments on 'Crime and Victimization: An Economic Approach'" *Economia* **1** (1), pp.279-288.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Connecting drug policy and research on drug markets" in M. Natarajan and M. Hough (eds.) *Illegal Drug Markets: From Research to Policy. Crime Prevention Studies* **11**, edited by. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press, pp.129-139.

Reuter, P. (2000) "What Can Advocates of Nicotine Replacement Therapies Learn from the Experience in Introducing Methadone Treatment?" in R.G. Ferrence, J. Slade, R. Room, & M.A. Pope (eds.) *Nicotine and Public Health*. American Public Health Association, pp.275-284.

Reuter, P. (April 1999) "Drug Use Measures: What Are They Really Telling Us?" *National Institute of Justice Journal*, pp.12-19.

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Satel, S., Reuter, P., Hartley, D., Rosenheck, R. & J. Mintz (1997) "Influence of Retroactive Disability Payment on Recipient Compliance with Substance Abuse Treatment" *Psychiatric Services* **48** (6), pp.796-799. [R]

Reuter, P. (1997) "Can We Make Prohibition Work Better? Some Consequences of Avoiding the Ugly," *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* **141** (3), pp.262-275 [Reprinted in *Perspectives on Crime and Justice: 1996-1997 Lecture Series* National Institute of Justice, 1997; also Inciardi (ed.) *The New American Drug Scene* 2000.]

Koper, C. & P. Reuter (1996) "Suppressing Gun Markets: Insights from Drug Enforcement" *Law and Contemporary Problems* **59** (1), pp. 119-146. [Reprinted in Fiorentini and Zamagni (eds.) *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets, Vol. III* Edward Elgar, London, 1999]. [R]

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (1996) "Harm Reduction and Social Policy: Should Addicts be Paid?" *Drug and Alcohol Review* **15** (3), pp.225-230. reprinted in Kelly, Margaret (ed.) *Readings on Drugs and Society* Pearson 2006

Caulkins, J. & P. Reuter (1996) "The Meaning and Utility of Drug Prices" *Addiction* **91** (9), pp.1261-1264. [R]

MacCoun, R., Reuter, P., & T. Schelling (1996) "Assessing Alternative Drug Control Regimes" *J. Policy Analysis and Management* **15** (3), pp. 330-352. [Reprinted in Lane, Jodi and Joan Petersilia (eds.) "Criminal Justice Policy" Edward Elgar Publishing, UK (1997)]. [R]

Reuter, P. (1996) "The Mismeasurement of Illegal Drug Markets: The Implications of Its Irrelevance" in Pozo, S. (ed.) *The Underground Economy*. Kalamazoo, Mich: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, pp.63-80.

Gambetta, D. & P. Reuter (1995) "Conspiracy Among the Many: The Mafia in Legitimate Industries" in Fiorentini, G. and S. Peltzman (eds.) *The Economics of Organized Crime* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp.116-136. [Reprinted in Fielding, Clarks and Witt (eds.) *The Economic Dimensions of Crime*. New York, St. Martin's Press, 2000]

Haaga, J. & P. Reuter (1995) "Prevention: The (Lauded) Orphan of Drug Policy" in R. Coombs & D. Ziedonis (eds.) *Handbook on Drug Abuse Prevention*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Allyn and Bacon, pp.3-17. [Reprinted (in Spanish) in *Boletín IDEA-Prevención* N0. 11, pp.67-92, July/December 1995]

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Union: Framework for a New European Strategy to Combat Drugs. Amsterdam, Kluwer, pp.39-49.

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Reuter, P. (1995) "The Decline of the American Mafia" *The Public Interest* Number 120, pp. 89-99. [Reprinted in *Annual Editions: Criminal Justice* Guilford, Conn.; The Dushkin Publishing Group, 1996; also in *Trends in Organized Crime* **1** (3), Spring 1996; also in *Organized Crime* (James D. Torr, book editor, San Diego, Ca. Greenhaven Press, 1999.)]

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Reuter, P., Ebener & D. McCaffrey (1994) "Patterns of Drug Use" in Douglas Besharov (ed.) *When Drug Addicts Have Children: Reorienting Society's Response*. Washington, D.C., American Enterprise Press, pp.3-31.

Reuter, P. (1994) "A Review of Research on Organized Crime" in Kelly, Chin and Schatzberg (eds.) *Handbook of Organized Crime in the United States* Boulder, Col., Westview Press, pp.91-120.

Reuter, P. (1993) "The Cartage Industry in New York" in Tonry, Michael and Albert Reiss (eds.) *Beyond the Law: Crime in Complex Organizations*. Vol. 18 of *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, pp.149-202. [R]

Reuter, P. (1993) "Prevalence Estimation and Policy Formulation" *J. Drug Issues* **23** (2), pp.167-184. [R]

Kennedy, M., Reuter, P., & K. J. Riley (1993) "A Simple Economic Model of Cocaine Production" *Computer and Mathematical Modeling* **17**(2), pp.19-36. [R]

Caulkins, J., Crawford, G., & P. Reuter (1993) "Simulation of Adaptive Response: A Model of Interdictor-Smuggler Interactions" *Computer and Mathematical Modelling* **17** (2), pp.37-52. [R]

MacCoun, R., Saiger, A., Kahan, J. & P. Reuter (1993) "Drug Policies and Problems: The Promise and Pitfalls of Cross- National Comparison" in N. Heather, A. Wodak, E. Nadelmann and P. Ohare (eds.) *Psychoactive Drugs and Harm Reduction: From Faith to Science*. Whurr Publishers, London, pp.103-117.

Reuter, P., Kahan, J. & R. MacCoun (1993) "Drug Problems and Policies: Comparative Perspectives," in C.F. Normand and P. Vaughan (eds.) *Europe Without Frontiers: The Implications for Health*. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, UK, pp. 309-315. [Reprinted in *Drugwise*, September 1992.]

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (1992) "Street Drug Markets in Inner-City Neighborhoods: Matching Policy to Reality" in D. Lyon, J. Steinberg & M. Vaiana (eds.) *Urban America*. RAND, Santa Monica, CA, pp. 227-251.

Reuter, P. (1992) "After the Borders are Sealed: Can Domestic Sources Substitute for Imported Drugs?" in Peter Smith (ed.) *Drug Policy in the Americas*. Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, pp.163-177.

Reuter, P. & D. Ronfeldt. (1992) "Quest for Integrity: The Mexican-U.S. Drug Issue in the 1980s" *Journal of Interamerican Affairs* **34** (3), pp.89-153. [R]

Reuter, P. & R. MacCoun (1992) "Are the Wages of Sin \$30 an Hour? Economic Aspects of Street-level Drug Dealing," *Crime and Delinquency* **38** (4), pp.477-492. [R]

Reuter, P. (1992) "The Limits and Consequences of U.S. Foreign Drug Control Efforts" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* **521**, pp. 151-162. [Reprinted in R. Perl (ed.) *Drugs & Foreign Policy: A Critical Review*, Westview Press, 1994.]

Reuter, P. (1992) "Hawks Ascendant: The Punitive Trend of American Drug Policy," *Daedalus* **121** (3), pp. 15-52. [Reprinted in Inciardi, J. and K. McElrath (eds.) *The American Drug Scene* Los Angeles, Roxbury Publishing Company, 1994.]

Reuter, P. (1991) "On the Consequences of Toughness," in Lazear, Edward and Melvyn Krauss (eds.) *Searching for Alternatives : Drug Control Policy in the United States*, Hoover Press, pp. 138-162.

Haaga, J. & P. Reuter (1990) "The Limits of the Czar's Ukase: Drug Policy at the Local Level," *Yale Law & Policy Review* **8** (1), pp.36-74.

Hammitt, J., & P. Reuter (1989) "Illegal Hazardous-Waste Disposal and Enforcement in the United States: A Preliminary Assessment," *Journal of Hazardous Materials* **22**, pp.101-119. [R]

Reuter, P. (1988) "Quantity Illusion and Paradoxes of Drug Interdiction: Federal Intervention into Vice Policy," *Law and Contemporary Problems* **51** (1), pp.233-252. [Reprinted in Fiorentini and Zamagni (eds.) *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets, Vol. III* Edward Elgar, London, 1999.]

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Reuter, P. (1987) "Testing and Deterrence," *J. of Policy Analysis and Management* **7** (3), pp.554-557.

Reuter, P. (1987) "What Impasse? A Skeptical View," in *Nova Law Review* symposium entitled "Breaking the Impasse in the War on Drugs," pp. 1025-1040.

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Eads, G., & P. Reuter (1984) "Designing Safer Products: Corporate Responses to Product Liability Law and Regulation" *J. of Products Liability* **7**, pp. 263-294. [R]

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Reports (Selected)

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Shorter Writings

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Reuter and E. Truman (2005) "Anti-Money Laundering Overkill?" *The International Economy* Winter 56-60

Bushway, S. & P. Reuter (2005) "Collaborating with Economists" *The Criminologist* **30(1)** pp 1-4

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2003) "In Favor of a Harm Reduction Policy" in C. F. Levinthal (ed.), *Point/counterpoint: Opposing perspectives on issues of drug policy*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, pp. 77-81.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (2002) "Cocaine, Marijuana and Heroin" *The American Prospect* **13** (10), pp.25-28.

Reuter, P. (2000) "Comments in Symposium on Drug Policy" *Fordham Urban Law Review* **28**, pp.187-194.

MacCoun, R. & P. Reuter (1999) "Does Europe Do It Better? Lessons from Holland, Britain and Switzerland" *The Nation* September 20, 1999. [Reprinted in *World*

Regions and Places: A Reader, 3rd edition, Pearson Custom Publishing; also in *Readings in Social Psychology* Pearson Custom Press; also in *Solutions to Social Problems: Lessons from Other Societies*, Allyn and Bacon. Also in [Laura E. Huggins](#) (ed) *Drug War Deadlock: The Policy Battle Continues*, Hoover Institution Press, 2005

Reuter, P. (1999) "Are calculations of the economic costs of drug abuse either possible or useful?" *Addiction* **94** (5), pp.627-630.

Reuter, P. (1997) "Methamphetamine Returns" *Drug Policy Analysis Bulletin* #1.

Reuter, P. (1997) "Punishing without Reflection" *Drug Policy Analysis Bulletin* #2.

Book Reviews: *American J. of Comparative Law*, *British J. of Addictions*, *Contemporary Sociology*, *Health Affairs*, *J. Policy Analysis and Management* (3).

Op-ed Articles:

Recent

Reuter, P. "[Make Sure Maryland Keeps the Jackpot](#)", *Washington Post*, February 9, 2003, pg. B2.

Pollack, H. & P. Reuter "[Myths About Drugs and Welfare](#)", *Washington Post*, October 1, 2002, pg. A21.

Reuter, P. "[What Can be Done at the Border](#)", *Washington Post*, December 28, 2001, pg. A23.

Reuter, P. "[One Tough Plant](#)", *NY Times*, March 31, 2000, Section A, pg. 27.

Earlier *New York Times* (2), *Washington Post* (5), *Wall Street Journal* (3), *Los Angeles Times* (2), *Le Monde des Debats*, *Baltimore Sun* (2), *San Diego Union*

Rapporteur's report, Ditchley House Conference on "Drugs; the Threat and the Reponse", 1991.

Three entries in *Encyclopedia of Drugs and Alcohol* New York, MacMillan, 1995

Short commentaries *Addiction* July, 1994; April 1997; April 1998, June 2003; *British Journal Psychiatry*, 2001

Unsigned Articles: *The Economist* (10).

Reuter, P., Strang, J., Farrell, M. & J. Neeleman (1994) Editorial, *British Medical Journal*. March 5, 1994; pp.609-610.

Reuter, P. with Farrell, M. and J. Strang (1994) "The Non-Case for Legalization" in *Winning the War on Drugs: To Legalize or Not*. London, Institute of Economic Affairs, Hobart Paper 124, pp.83-90.

Teaching

School of Public Policy:

Research Methods (PhD students), Foundations of Social Policy, Policy Project for Social Policy, Policy Workshop

Department of Criminology:

Policy Analysis for the Criminal Justice System, Regulation of Vice and of Organized Crime

University Service

School of Public Affairs

Chair Admissions Committee, 2001-2005

Chair Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995-2000, 2004-

Chair of the PhD Committee, 1994-1999

Head of Social Policy specialization 1993-1997

University:

Promotion and Tenure Committee, 1995

Graduate Committee 1999

Recent Grants (Selected: 1987-)

"Within- and Cross-National Analyses of the Effects of Cannabis Depenalization" Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, \$400,000, July 2002-June 2004 (co-PI with Rosalie Pacula)

"Modeling the Impact of the Reductions in Afghanistan Opiate Exports" Smith Richardson Foundation, Netherlands Ministry of Justice, European Commission, United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office, \$325,000, April 2002 –March 2004

"How Can the Federal Government Improve the Operation of the Safe and Drug Free Schools Act" (co-PI with Michael Timpane) \$200,000; January 1999-September 1999, Department of Education

"Why Haven't Drug Prices Risen with Tougher Enforcement?" (J. Caulkins, Co-P.I.) \$260,000, September 1998-March 2000. National Institute of Justice

The Effect of Welfare Reform on Women with Substance Abuse Problems" (P. Ebener, Co-P.I.) \$285,000 September 1997-January 2000. Smith-Richardson Foundation

Evaluation of Block Grant Formula for Substance Abuse and Mental Illness (M.A. Burnam, Co-P.I.) [contract] \$600,000, August 1993-March, 1994. Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.

Continued support of the Drug Policy Research Center (M. A. Burnam, Co-P.I.) \$2,050,000, September 1992- August 1995. Ford Foundation.

Pilot study of drug dealer careers and street drug market customer characteristics. (R. MacCoun, Co-P.I.) \$100,000, December 1991-November 1992. Rockefeller Foundation.

Two conferences on comparison of U.S. and Western European drug policy experiences. (M. Falco, Co-P.I.) \$60,000. September 1990-August 1992. German Marshall Fund.

Study of legal options for U.S. drug policy. \$1,000,000, February 1990-August 1993. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation.

Creation of the Drug Policy Research Center (Co-P.I. B. Williams). \$1,500,000 Ford Foundation and \$1,500,000 Weingart Foundation. September 1989-August 1992.

Study of street drug markets in Washington, D.C. \$235,000, August 1987-June 1990. Rockefeller Foundation.

Invited Lectures and Seminars (Selected, 1990-)

2006 49th International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions, Edinburgh, September, 2006

Conference on "Para-Politics", University of Melbourne, August, 2006

Austrian Bankers Association, Linz, June 2006

University of the Andes conference on Colombian drug policy, Bogota, October

2005

48th International Conference on Alcohol and Addictions (opening speech)

Budapest, October, 2005

Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg,

Germany, July 2005

Wilton Park (England) conference on drug policy, March 2005

Beckley Foundation Seminar on Drug Policy (lead speaker), House of Lords,

London, October 2004

Arne Ryde seminar on Economics of Substance Abuse, University of Lund,

Sweden, August 2004

Conference on Developments in Criminal Justice in China and the United States,

Yangzhou, China, July 2004

Max Planck Institute Conference on European drug policy, Berlin, May 2004

Plenary Speaker, International Harm Reduction Conference, Melbourne,

Australia, April 2004

TransNational Institute, Amsterdam, December 2003

Brazilian Society on Addiction, Sao Paolo, September 2003

Royal Society of Edinburgh, May 2003

Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand March 2003

United Nations conference on modeling of drug control, Vienna, March 2003

United Nations conference on progress in international drug control, Mexico City,

October, 2002

Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Laws, Freiburg,

Germany, September 2002

First Annual Colloquium of the International Center for the Prevention of Crime
 (delivered principal address) Quebec, November 10, 2001
 First Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology (plenary
 speaker) Lausanne, September 7, 2001
 The Global Drugs Economy, British Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London,
 June 25, 2001
 Georgetown University Institute of Public Policy, Distinguished Speakers Series,
 February 2001
 Stockholm University, Institute of Criminology, September 2000
 New South Wales Drug Policy Summit (plenary speaker) Sydney, Australia, May
 1999
 Conference on Heroin Assisted Treatments, University of Bern, Switzerland,
 March 1999
 First International Conference on Marijuana and Psychosis (keynote speaker)
 Melbourne, Australia, February 1999
 Treatment Research Center, University of Pennsylvania, January 1999
 Department of Economics, Sorbonne (University of Paris-I) May 1998
 Fortunoff Lecture Series, New York University Law School, March 1998
 Bedo lecturer, Sam Houston State University, April 1997
 Perspectives on Crime and Justice, lecture series sponsored by the National
 Institute of Justice, February 1997
 WG Hart Lectures, Queen Mary College, London, November 1996
 Drug Abuse Research Center, UCLA, September 1996
 Opening plenary speech, 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug
 Related Harms, Hobart (Australia) March 1996
 Addiction Research Foundation, Toronto, Canada, October 1995
 National Addictions Center, Institute for Psychiatry, London, January 1995
 United Nations Drug Control Program, Vienna, August 1994
 University of Chicago Law School symposium: "Toward a Rational Drug
 Policy", November 1993.
 Sixth Maastricht Workshop on Law and Economics, University of Limburg,
 Maastricht, Holland, April 1993 (keynote address)
 American Philosophical Society. Philadelphia, April, 1992.
 Research and Documentation Center, Ministry of Justice. The Hague,
 Netherlands, April 1992.
 Substance Abuse Center, University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, April, 1992.

Other Professional Activities

Fellow, College on Problems of Drug Dependence

Boards and Panels

Technical Advisory Panel for the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 1999-
 Inter Agency Task Force on Methamphetamine (appointed by the Attorney
 General) 1998-2000

Office of National Drug Control Policy, Committee on Data, Research and Evaluation 1996-2002

Advisory Panel for Drug Evaluation Network System, 1998-1999

Task Force on International Drug Policy, Council on Foreign Relations, 1996

Board of Directors, College on Problems of Drug Dependence, 1994-1998

Advisory Committee to

the Standing Committee on Substance Abuse, American Bar Association 1997-

Trustee, Federation of American Scientists Fund, 1994-2001

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management

Executive Committee (ex officio) 1999-2004

Program Committee 2001-2003

Chair (and principal author of report) ad hoc committee on the future of the fall conference 2003

American Society of Criminology

Program Committee (various years)

Nominating Committee (2003)

National Academy of Sciences

National Associate of the NAS (lifetime appointment) since 2005

Institute of Medicine Committee on Federal Regulation of Methadone programs; 1993-1994

Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, April 1997-July 2002

Institute of Medicine Committee to Assess the Science Base for Smoking Harm Reduction 1999-2000

Committee on Improving Data and Research on Firearms, National Research Council, 2001-2004

Executive Director, Joint Legislative-Executive Task Force on Commercial Gaming in Maryland, July-December 1995

Member, Clinton-Gore transition team for Department of Justice: one of two person team that prepared transition book on the Drug Enforcement Administration. December 1992.

Editorial Boards

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, 1986-1989

Editorial Advisory Board *Addiction Abstracts* 1993-

Assistant Editor *Addiction* 1995-

Editorial Board *Trans National Organized Crime* 1995-

Editorial Board *J. Gambling Studies* 1997-

Editorial Board *J. Policy Analysis and Management* 1997-1999

Senior Editor *Criminology and Public Policy* 2000-

Editorial Board, *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 2000-

Member, Review Panels for National Institute of Justice

Member, Ad hoc review committees for American Statistical Association

Referee, National Science Foundation proposals

Member, Scientific Advisory Group, Corporation Against Drug Abuse, 1989-1993

Congressional Testimony:

Senate Armed Services Committee, Senate International Narcotics Caucus (twice), Senate Judiciary Committee, House Government Operations Committee (twice), House Foreign Affairs Committee (Western Hemisphere Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Crime Subcommittee), House Judiciary Committee (Drugs Subcommittee) House Appropriations Committee (Subcommittee on Treasury, Postal Service and General Government), House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight (International Affairs Subcommittee), House Ways and Means Committee (Human Resources Subcommittee)

Referee for journals:

Addiction; American J. Public Health; Criminology; Contemporary Drug Problems, Crime and Justice; Drug and Alcohol Dependence, Drug and Alcohol Review, J. Criminal Law and Criminology; J. Law, Economics and Organization; J. Drug Issues; J. Research in Crime and Delinquency; Milbank Fund Quarterly; J. Policy Analysis and Management; J. American Statistical Association; Justice Quarterly, Management Sciences; Milbank Quarterly, Science, Social Forces; SocioEconomic Planning Sciences, World Politics.

Other Activities

Guest Scholar, Brookings Institution, 1980-1981
Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1983
Adjunct Professor, School of Justice, American University, 1986
Faculty member, Executive Program "Merging Agency Perspectives on Drug Policy"
Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Mass. June 1999 and July 2000

Consulting (Selected)

New Jersey Board of Public Utilities, 1985-1986
New York Organized Crime Task Force, 1986-1987
General Accounting Office, 1987, 1992
Office Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Policy, 1988
United Nations Drug Control Program, 1994
British Department of Health, 1994
Premier's Advisory Commission on Drug Policy (Victoria, Australia), 1996
National Gambling Impact Study Commission (principal research consultant) 1997-1999
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN), Department of the Treasury, December 1999-June 2000
World Bank, 2005

October 2006