

## VITA

### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Name: Raymond Paternoster

Address: 20 Longwood Lane  
(Home) Newark, Delaware 17911

(Office) Institute of Criminal Justice & Criminology  
2220 Lefrak Hall  
University of Maryland  
College Park, Maryland 20742

Phone: Home (410) 674-4042  
Office (301) 405-4724

### EDUCATION

B.A.	University of Delaware	1973	Sociology
M.S.	Southern Illinois University	1975	Criminal Justice
Ph.D.	Florida State University	1978	Criminology

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Editor, Criminology  
Editorial Board, Journal of Quantitative Criminology  
Consulting Editor, Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

1978-1983 Assistant Professor, College of Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina.

1983-1986 Assistant Professor, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland.

1986-1990 Associate Professor, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland.

1990-Present Professor, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland.

1996- Present Research Fellow at the National Consortium on Violence Research, Carnegie-Mellon University.

### **AWARDS AND HONORS**

Fellow American Society of Criminology

Fellow National Consortium on Violence Research

Distinguished Scholar-Teacher University of Maryland

Nominated as Outstanding Teacher by Pan Hellenic Association University of Maryland

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Journal Articles

Raymond Paternoster and Tim Bynum

1982 The Justice Model as Ideology: A Critical Look at the Impetus for Sentencing Reform, *Contemporary Crises* (Vol. 6) pp. 7-24.

Joseph E. Jacoby and Raymond Paternoster

1982 Sentencing Disparity and Jury Packing: Further Challenges to the Death Penalty, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (Vol. 73), No. 1 (Spring) pp. 379-387.

Linda E. Saltzman, Raymond Paternoster, Gordon P. Waldo, Theodore G. Chiricos

1982 Deterrent and Experiential Effects: The Problem of Causal Order in Perceptual Deterrence Research, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* (Vol. 18) (July).

Raymond Paternoster, Linda E. Saltzman, Theodore G. Chiricos, Gordon P. Waldo

1982 Perceived Risk and Deterrence: Methodological Artifacts in Perceptual Deterrence Research, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (Vol. 73) pp. 1238-1258.

Raymond Paternoster, Linda E. Saltzman, Gordon P. Waldo, Theodore G. Chiricos

1983 Perceived Risk and Social Control: Do Sanctions Really Deter? *Law and Society Review* (Vol. 17) pp. 457-479.

Raymond Paternoster, Linda E. Saltzman, Gordon P. Waldo, Theodore G. Chiricos  
1983 Estimating Perceptual Stability and Deterrent Effects: The Role of Perceived Legal Punishment in the Inhibition of Criminal Involvement," *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (Vol. 74) pp. 270-297.

Raymond Paternoster  
1983 Race of Victim and Location of Crime: The Decision to Seek the Death Penalty in South Carolina, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (Vol. 74) pp. 701-731.

Raymond Paternoster  
1984 Prosecutorial Discretion in Requesting the Death Penalty: The Case of Victim-Based Discrimination, *Law and Society Review*, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 437-478.

Tim S. Bynum and Raymond Paternoster  
1984 Discrimination Revisited: An Exploration of Frontstage and Backstage Criminal Justice Decision Making, *Sociology and Social Research*, Vol. 69, No. 1, pp. 90-108.

Raymond Paternoster, Linda E. Saltzman, Gordon P. Waldo and Theodore G. Chiricos  
1985 Assessments of Risk and Behavioral Experience: An Exploratory Study of Change, *Criminology* (August) pp. 17-436.

Raymond Paternoster and L. Iovanni  
1986 The Deterrent Effect of Perceived Severity: A Re-examination, *Social Forces* Vol. 64, No. 3 (March) pp. 751-777.

Raymond Paternoster  
1986 The Use of Composite Scales in Perceptual Deterrence Research: A Cautionary Note, *Journal for Research in Crime and Delinquency*. Vol. 23 No. 2 pp. 128-168.

Douglas A. Smith and Raymond Paternoster  
1987 The Gender Gap in Theories of Deviance: Issues and Evidence, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. Vol. 24 No. 2 pp. 140-172.

Raymond Paternoster  
1987 The Deterrent Effect of the Perceived Certainty and Severity of Punishment: A Review of the Evidence and Issues, *Justice Quarterly*. Vol. 4 No. 2 pp. 173-218.

Raymond Paternoster

1988 Examining Three-Wave Deterrence Models: A Question of Temporal Order and Specification, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* Vol. 79, No. 1, Pp. 135-179.

Raymond Paternoster and Ann Marie Kazyaka

1988 The Administration of the Death Penalty in South Carolina: Experiences Over the First Few Years, *South Carolina Law Review* Vol. 39, No. 2, Pp 245-414.

Raymond Paternoster and Charles R. Tittle

1988 Geographic Mobility and Criminal Behavior, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. Vol. 25 No. 3 Pp 301-343.

Raymond Paternoster and Ruth Triplett

1988 Disaggregating Self-Reported Delinquency and Its Implications for Theory, *Criminology* 26:591-625.

Raymond Paternoster

1989 Decisions to Participate In and Desist From Four Types of Common Delinquency: Deterrence and the Rational Choice Perspective, *Law and Society Review* 23:501-534

Raymond Paternoster

1989 Absolute and Restrictive Deterrence in a Panel of Youth: Explaining the Onset, Persistence/Desistance, and Frequency of Delinquent Offending," *Social Problems* 36: 289-309.

Raymond Paternoster and LeeAnn Iovanni

1989 The Labeling Perspective and Delinquency: An Elaboration of the Theory and Assessment of the Evidence, *Justice Quarterly* 6: 359-394.

Raymond Paternoster and Ann Marie Kazyaka

1991 An Examination of Comparatively Excessive Death Sentences in South Carolina 1979-1987, *New York University Review of Law and Social Change*. 17:101-159.

Douglas Smith and Raymond Paternoster

1991 Formal Processing and Future Delinquency: Deviance Amplification as Selection Artifact, *Law and Society Review* 24:1109-1131.

Daniel Nagin and Raymond Paternoster

1991 On the Relationship Between Past and Future Criminality. *Criminology* 29:163-189.

Daniel Nagin and Raymond Paternoster

1991 The Preventive Effects of the Perceived Risk of Arrest: Testing an Expanded Conception of the Deterrence Doctrine, *Criminology* 29:561-588.

Ronet Bachman, Raymond Paternoster and Sally Ward

1992 The Rationality of Sexual Offending: Testing A Deterrence/Rational Choice Conception of Sexual Assault, *Law and Society Review* 26:343-372.

Apospori, Eleni, Geoffrey P. Alpert and Raymond Paternoster

1992 The Effect of Involvement With the Criminal Justice System: A Neglected Dimension of the Experience → Perceptions Relationship", *Justice Quarterly* 9:380-392.

Paternoster, Raymond

1993 Assessing Capriciousness in Capital Cases," *Law and Society Review* 27:111-123.

Nagin, Daniel and Raymond Paternoster

1993 Enduring Individual Differences and Rational Choice Theories of Crime, *Law and Society Review* 27:467-496.

Ronet Bachman and Raymond Paternoster

1993 A Contemporary Look at the Effects of Rape Law Reform: How Far Have We Really Come?, *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 84:554-574.

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1994 General Strain and Delinquency: A Replication and Extension, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 31: 235-263.

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1994 Personal Capital and Social Control: The Deterrence Implications of A Theory of Individual Differences in Offending, *Criminology* 32: 581-606.

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1995 Reconceptualizing Deterrence: An Empirical Test of Personal and Vicarious Experiences, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 32:251-286.

Raymond Paternoster and Sally Simpson

1996 Sanction Threats and Appeals to Morality: Testing A Rational Choice Model of Corporate Crime, *Law and Society Review* 30:549-583.

Raymond Paternoster and Robert Brame

1997 Multiple Routes to Delinquency? A Test of Developmental and General Theories of Crime, *Criminology* 35: 49-84.

Raymond Paternoster, Robert Brame, Ronet Bachman and Lawrence W. Sherman

1997 Do Fair Procedures Matter? The Effect of Procedural Justice on Spouse Assault. *Law & Society Review* 31:163-204.

George Loewenstein, Daniel Nagin and Raymond Paternoster

1997 The Effect of Sexual Arousal on Expectations of Sexual Forcefulness. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 34:443-473.

Raymond Paternoster, Charles W. Dean, Alex Piquero, Paul Mazerolle, and Robert Brame

1997 Generality, Continuity, and Change in Offending Careers. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 13:231-266.

Simpson, Sally S., Raymond Paternoster, and Nicole L. Piquero

1997 Exploring the Micro-Macro Link in Corporate Crime Research. *Research in the Sociology of Organizations*.

Alex Piquero and Raymond Paternoster

1998 An Application of Stafford and Warr=s Reconceptualization of Deterrence to Drinking and Driving. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35:5-41.

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1998 The Structural Similarity of Processes Generating Criminal and Analogous Behaviors. *Criminology* 36:633-670.

Raymond Paternoster, Robert Brame, Alex Piquero, Paul Mazerolle, and Charles W. Dean

1998 The Forward Specialization Coefficient: Distributional Properties and Subgroup Differences. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 14: 133-154.

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1998 Using the Correct Statistical Test for the Equality of Regression Coefficients, *Criminology* 36:859-866.

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1998 Testing for the Equality of Maximum Likelihood Regression Coefficients Between Two Independent Samples, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 14:245-262.

Robert Brame, Shawn Bushway, and Raymond Paternoster

1999 On the Use of Panel Research Designs and Random Effects Models to Investigate Static and Dynamic Theories of Criminal Offending, *Criminology* 37:599-641.

Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, and Raymond Paternoster

1999 Assessing Stability and Change in Criminal Offending: A Comparison of Random Effects, Semi-parametric, and Fixed Effect Modeling Strategies, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 15:23-61.

Alex Piquero, Raymond Paternoster, Paul Mazerolle, Robert Brame and Charles W. Dean  
1999 Onset Age and Offense Specialization. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*.  
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2000 On the Association Between Self-Control, Crime, and Analogous Behaviors.  
*Criminology* 38:971-982.

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2000 Population Heterogeneity and State Dependence: State of the Evidence and Directions  
for Future Research. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 16:117-144.

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2001 On the Relationship Between Adolescent and Adult Conviction Frequencies. *Journal of  
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2001 Theoretical and Empirical Work on the Relationship Between Unemployment and  
Crime. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 17: 391-408.

Douglas, L. Colbert, Ray Paternoster, Shawn Bushway

2001 Attorneys Really Matter? The Empirical and Legal Case for the Right of Counsel  
at Bail. *Cardozo Law Review* 23: 1719-1793.

Raymond Paternoster, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame, Robert Apel

2003 The Effect of Teenage Employment on Delinquency and Problem Behaviors. *Social  
Forces* 82:297-335.

Robert Brame, Shawn Bushway, and Raymond Paternoster

2003 Examining the Prevalence of Desistance. *Criminology* 41:423-448.

Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster

2003 Missing Data Problems in Criminological Research: Two Case Studies. *Journal of  
Quantitative Criminology* 19:55-78.

Bradley Wright, Terrie Moffit, Avshalom Caspi, and Raymond Paternoster

2004 Does the Perceived Risk of Punishment Deter Criminally-Prone Individuals. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41: 180-213.

Robert Brame, Raymond Paternoster and Shawn D. Bushway

2004 Criminal Offending Frequency and Offense Switching. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 20: 201-214.

Robert Brame, Raymond Paternoster and Shawn D. Bushway

2004 Assessing the Effect of Adolescent Employment on Involvement in Criminal Activity *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 20: 236-256.

Raymond Paternoster, Robert Brame, Sarah Bacon, and Andrew Ditchfield

2004 Justice by Geography and Race: The Administration of the Death Penalty in Maryland, 1978-1999. *Margins: Maryland's Law Journal on Race, Religion, Gender and Class*.

Greg Pogarsky, Alex R. Piquero, and Raymond Paternoster

2004 Modeling change in perceptions about sanction threats: The neglected linkage in deterrence theory. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 20:344-369.

Brame, Robert, Shawn Bushway, Ray Paternoster and Terence Thornberry

2005 Temporal linkages in violent and non-violent criminal activity. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 21: 149-174.

Greg Pogarsky, KiDeuk Kim, and Raymond Paternoster

2005 Perceptual change in the National Youth Survey: Lessons for deterrence theory and offender decision-making. *Justice Quarterly* 22: 1-29.

Apel, Robert, Raymond Paternoster, Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame

2006 A Job Isn't Just a Job: The Differential Impact of Formal vs. Informal Work on Adolescent Problem Behavior. *Crime and Delinquency* 52:333-369.

## Book Chapters

Raymond Paternoster, Gordon P. Waldo, Theodore G. Chiricos, Linda S. Anderson

1979 The Stigma of Diversion: Labeling in the Juvenile Justice System, in Patricia L. Brantingham and Thomas G. Blomberg (eds.) *Courts and Diversion*. SAGE Research Progress Series in Criminology (Vol. 14) pp. 127-142.

Raymond Paternoster, Linda E. Saltzman, Gordon P. Waldo, Theodore G. Chiricos  
1982 Causal Ordering in Deterrence Research: An Examination of the Perceptions <-->  
Behavior Relationship, in John Hagen (eds.) *Deterrence Reconsidered*. SAGE  
Publications.

Raymond Paternoster and Ann Marie Kazyaka  
1988 Racial Considerations in Capital Punishment: The Failure of Evenhanded Justice, Pp.  
113-148 in K.C. Hass and J.A. Inciardi (eds.) *The Death Penalty and the Criminal  
Justice System*. SAGE Publications. Pp. 113-148.

Raymond Paternoster  
1988 Racial Discrimination and Arbitrariness in Capital Sentencing: A Review of the  
Evidence, Pp. 59-69 in George W. Woodworth (ed.) *Proceedings of the Third  
Workshop on Law and Justice Statistics*.

Raymond Paternoster  
1990 Prosecutorial Discretion and Capital Sentencing in North and South Carolina", Pp. 39-53  
in Robert M. Bohm (ed.) *The Death Penalty in America: Current Research*. Sage  
Publications.

Raymond Paternoster and Charles R. Tittle  
1990 Parental Work Control and Delinquency: A Theoretical and Empirical Critique, Pp. 39-  
70 in William S. Laufer and Freda Adler (eds.) *Advances in Criminological Theory*  
(Vol.2). Transaction Publishers.

Raymond Paternoster and Sally Simpson  
1993 A Rational Choice Theory of Corporate Crime, in Ronald V. Clarke (ed.) *Advances in  
Criminological Theory Volume 5*.

Jeffrey Bouffard, M. Lyn Exum, and Raymond Paternoster  
2001 Whither the Beast? The Role of Emotions in a Rational Choice Theory of Crime, in Sally  
S. Simpson (ed.). *Of Crime and Criminality: The Use of Theory in Everyday Life*.  
Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Sally S. Simpson, Nicole Leeper Piquero and Raymond Paternoster  
2002 Rationality and Corporate Offending Decisions. In Alex R. Piquero and Steven Tibbetts  
(eds.). *Rational Choice and Criminal Behavior*. New York: Routledge.

Raymond Paternoster and Gordon P. Waldo  
2003 Promises Not Kept: The Breakdown of the Machinery of Capital Punishment in the  
United States. In Thomas P. Blomberg (Ed.), *Essays in Honor of Sheldon Messinger*.

DeGryuter Publications.

Robert Brame, Shawn Bushway, and Raymond Paternoster  
2004 Some Methodological Issues in Estimating the Size of Desisting Populations. In Shadd Maruna. (Ed). *Going Straight*. SUNY Press.

## Books

*Capital Punishment in America* (1991) Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

*Statistical Methods for Criminology and Criminal Justice* (1997) New York: McGraw-Hill.  
Ronet Bachman and Raymond Paternoster.

*Statistical Methods for Criminology and Criminal Justice (Second Editon)* (2004) New York: McGraw-Hill. Ronet Bachman and Raymond Paternoster.

*Social Deviance and Crime* (2000) Charles R. Tittle and Raymond Paternoster, Los Angeles: Roxbury Press.

*Explaining Crime and Criminals.* (2001; 2003 2<sup>nd</sup> Editon) Raymond Paternoster and Ronet Bachman Los Angeles: Roxbury Press.

*America's Experiment with Capital Punishment* (2006) Forthcoming. Roxbury Publishing.

## Book Reviews

1980 R.A. Carr-Hill and N.G. Stern. *The Police and Criminal Statistics: An Analysis of Official Statistics for England and Wales Using Econometric Methods*, in the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Vol. 450 (July): 286-287.

1981 Charles A. Murray and Louis A. Cox, Jr., in the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Vol. 454 (March): 244-245.

1982 Donald Appleyard, in the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Vol. 459 (January): 195-196.

1982 Thomas E. Cronin, Tania Z. Cronin and Michael E. Milakovich *U.S. vs. Crime in the Streets*, in the Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science (November, 1982).

1987 Ezzat A. Fattah *From Crime Policy to Victim Policy: Reorienting the Justice System*, in Ethics (March, 1986).

1995 Lucy S. McGough *Child Witnesses: Fragile Voices in the American Legal System*, in Law and Politics (October, 1995).

1998 Lawrence W. Friedman and George Fisher (eds.) *The Crime Cunundrum*, in Law and Politics.

#### Review Essays

1985 Thomas J. Bernard *The Consensus-Conflict Debate*, in the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (Summer) 1985.

1985 Understanding the Problem of Social Order: A Reply to Bernard, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology (Summer) 1985.

#### GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

“Homosexual and Physical Assaults in Juvenile Facilities”. Ray Paternoster. USC Productive Scholarship Fund. 9/79 – 9/80 (\$2K).

“Experiential and Deterrent Effects: An Examination of the Perceptions -> Behavior Relationship”. Ray Paternoster. National Institute of Justice. 6/80 – 6/82 (\$117K).

“Three – Wave Panel Models of Perceptions and Delinquent Offending”. Ray Paternoster. National Institute of Justice. 7/82 – 7/83 (\$89K).

“Collaborate Research on the Deterrent Effects of Formal and Informal Sanctions”. Ray Paternoster and Daniel Nagin. National Science Foundation. 2/92 – 2/94 (\$44K).

“The Effect of Procedural Justice on Spouse Assault: A Reanalysis of the Milwaukee Domestic Violence Experiment”. Ray Paternoster and Robert Brame. National Institute of Justice. 9/96 – 1/98 (\$17K).

“Project on Static and Dynamic Models of Youth Violence”. Ray Paternoster and Terrence Thornberry. National Consortium on Violence Research (National Science Foundation). 1/97 - 1/99 (\$50K).

“The Effect of Alcohol and Sexual Arousal on Sexual Forcefulness”. Consortium on Violence Research (National Science Foundation). Ray Paternoster, Daniel Nagin and Richard Tremblay. 5/97 – 5/99 (\$50K).

“An Empirical Examination of the Administration of the Death Penalty in Maryland”. Ray Paternoster and Robert Brame. Office of the Governor, State of Maryland. 8/00 – 12/02 (\$225K).

“Self-Control, Adolescent Competence and Criminal Offending Over the Life Span”. Ray Paternoster and Robert Brame. National Consortium on Violence Research (National Science Foundation). 6/99 – 6/00 (\$30K).

”The Effects of Rational Choice Perceptions on Crime and Criminal Propensity” Ray Paternoster, Bradley Wright, Terrie Moffitt, and Avshalom Caspi. Consortium on Violence Research (National Science Foundation). 9/99 – 9/00 (\$10K).

“Crime, Work and School in the NLSY97 First Wave: An Exploratory Analysis” Principal Investigators. Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster. Department of Labor. 9/99 - 9/00. (\$25K).

“Changes in Work and Crime using the First Two Waves of the NLSY97” Principal Investigators. Shawn Bushway, Robert Brame and Raymond Paternoster. Department of Labor. 7/00 - 6/01. (\$25K).